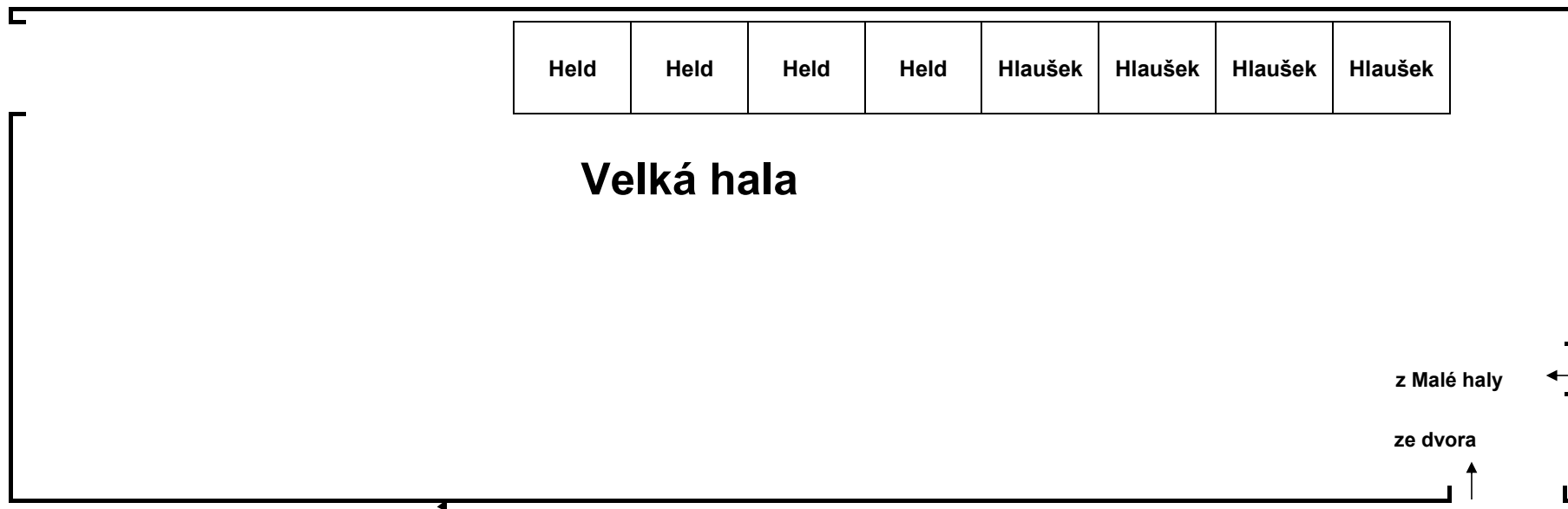




Velká cena Ostravy

